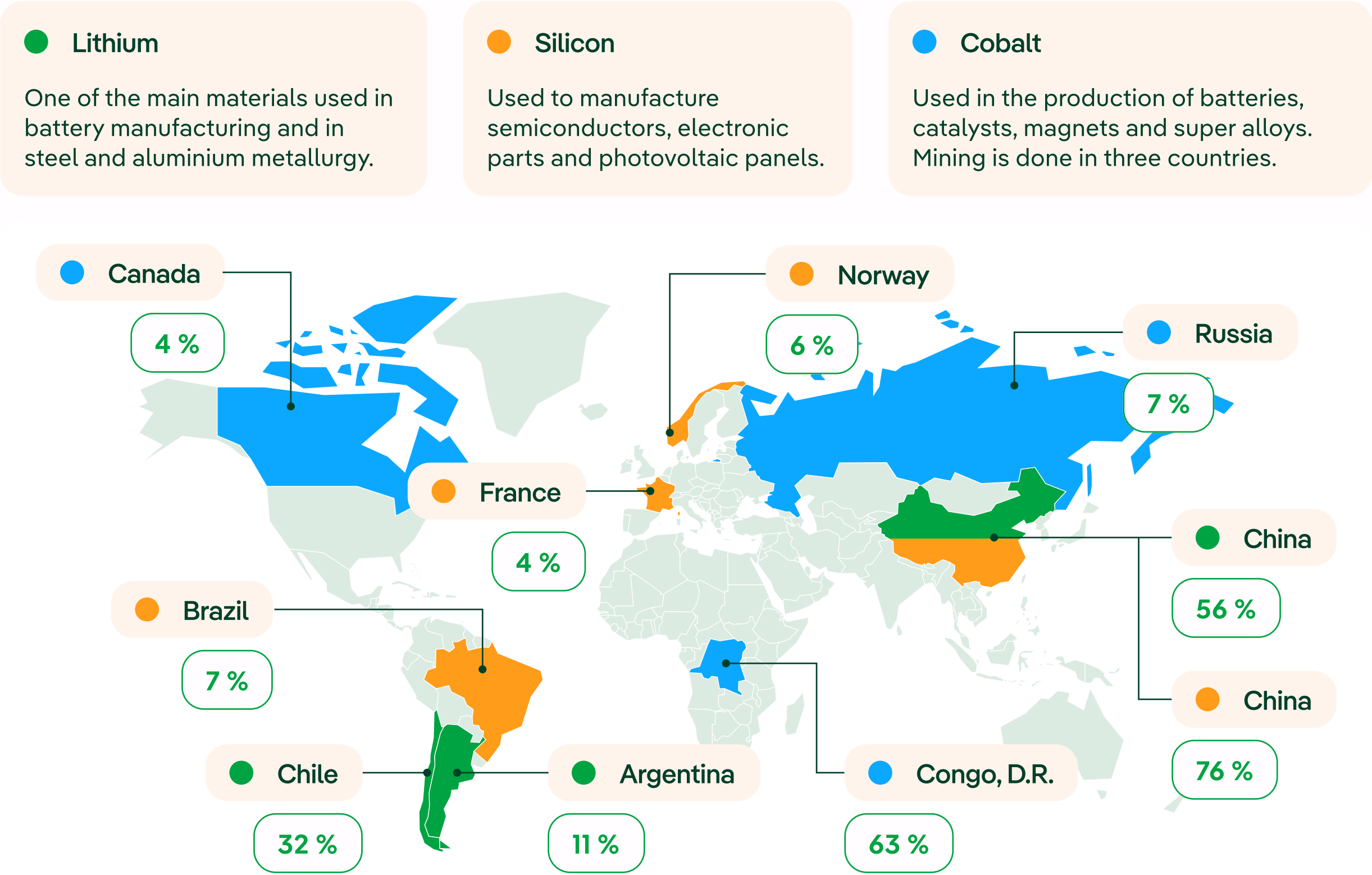


European security and independence

The state of security and independence of the European Union (EU) at the time of publication of *The future of European competitiveness* in 2024.

Major world producers of three critical raw materials



Latest data (2023).
Source: European Commission.